



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ФАТКУЛЛИНА

Имя: РЕНАТА

Отчество: ТАЛГАТОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

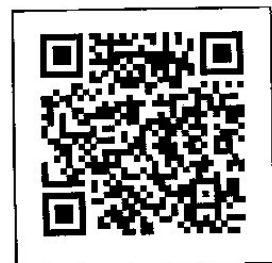
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

06

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Рената Ф



Вариант 1

- Task 1. a.
1. passion
 2. focus
 3. serve
 4. persistence

Task 1. b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c. 1. Such emphasis highlights the readiness to pay, indicating that the act is complicated and it deserves a reward upon completion.

2. This way, the sheer possibility of paying someone is stressed, making it a future prospect.

3. ~~In the right place~~ If done right, they keep the audience awake and on edge. Silence ensues tension, and emphasised words become bullet points.

Task 2. 1. Taking up coding conditioned me to dream big, because the sphere of IT is seemingly limitless in its possibilities. Growing up in a place as wild and grand as South Africa contributed to it as well.

2. Being a billionaire definitely has its perks. As soon as I start missing my children, I can just jump on my private jet and see them at any time, any place in the world.



3. Not motivation, but discipline is key. Without working like a dog, day and night, and following a strict schedule there is no prospect of success. Speaking of personal challenges, well, you can always drown them in work!
4. Africa's skies are incredibly bright and clear, ~~no match to~~ I spent many hours stargazing as a child, and the thoughts of distant planets and space plagued my mind. During that time I set my heart on conquering them one day.
5. Never be afraid of originality. Make your wildest dreams a reality. Take inspiration from other people, try to imagine the unimaginable, shock others, and most importantly keep being perseverant and consistent.
6. The biggest challenge was surely taking the plunge. What if I lose all of my daddy's money on these startups? However, he quickly reassured me our family could always use the wealth of my mother.

Task 3. 1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

2. Rarely does one see such commitment and dedication.

Inversion emphasises the meaning

3. Had we started ~~th~~ preparations earlier, we would have not missed the deadline.

Third condition expresses regret over something that can't be undone persuasively

4. The author of this article argues that global warming requires immediate action.

Present simple is often used to convey written ideas and stances



5. The central role in debate remains the ethics of scientific progress.

Present simple indicates the fact that the vote process is ongoing

Task 4. 1. C

It took a long time for Ann to fully recuperate, although she was still left with several scars

2. D.

The birds' chatter by my window always ~~may~~ wakes me up in the morning

3. B.

Chris' whereabouts last night remain a mystery to me

4. C

I lost my job, and Jane, being a sympathetic listener, allowed me to vent to her about this.

5. A

A dash for the train will take place as soon as the rain stops being so intense.

6. A

The daughter was spending the evening under ~~a babys~~ the watch of a babysitter her mom chose.

7. C

It only took one hit with the engineer's hammer for the machine to miraculously roar back to life

8. A

The audience was enamoured by the charm and professionalism the Oscar winning actress displayed during her acceptance speech.

9. C



The rubber was stolen, which made the boy shout about it to the teacher

10. B

There was no way the teacher would budge even an inch about the date of the final exam.

Task 5. 1. H

5. L

8. B

2. D

6. C

9. G

3. E

7. K

10. F

4. A

1) Extract C. The aim of this genre is to capture the readers' attention, build suspense, and shock them with a plot twist. It is perfect for those who seek thrill of the chase, as well as readers who enjoy working their brain over mysteries. The extract's advanced literary vocabulary is evocative, and along with the introduction of relative and non-relative clauses, they engross the reader in the novel.

2) Extract H. Originally, old English poems served as means of documenting reality and cherishing or condemning people or events. Initially for the small number of educated elites of the past, now such poems could be read by any poetry enjoyer. They use specific archaic grammar and words, such as "glades", "steadfast", and "he who bore."

3) Extract K. It serves to keep track of one's emotions and worries, events and plans. Most of the time, such diary entries are personal and hidden from the eyes of others. A cliché indicative of a diary entry is "Dear Diary, ..."

4) Extract E. It is used when telling a story, so basically informative. Such speech is used mostly among





friends and family. Anecdotes use a lot of rhetorical questions, exclamations, as well as easy vocabulary and simple grammar.

5) Extract F.

It helps people to work out a device's purpose and ways of exploit. Most people who read these manuals are those who recently bought something and is confused, or tech-specialists who wish to expand their knowledge. This genre's style is dry and completely devoid of emotions, providing only needed instructions with niche vocabulary.

6) Extract A.

Political speeches aim to persuade huge numbers of people to support one or another politician. They can also declare or pronounce something official. Ordinary folk is the target of political ~~speeches~~ speeches. In such genre, politicians often address people, make grand statements and promises, and use official style.

Part Task 6.1) Fallacy 1. Sentence 4.

Explanation: The sentence claims that other than being lazy there are no reasons to consume fast food, however people short off time or ones with disabilities may have to resort to fast food.

Improved sentence: Many people who eat fast food lose the motivation to take time and cook healthy meals for themselves.

2) Fallacy 2. Sentence 5.

Explanation: Banning fast food will not completely eliminate obesity, ~~as~~ ^{because} ~~contrasting~~ ^{it also} includes lack of exercise, harmful habits, stressful environments.





Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would substantially lower obesity rates and other health problems related to poor diets.

3) Fallacy 3. Sentence 7.

Explanation: Packaging waste from fast food chains is not the sole cause of pollution in urban areas, because ~~factory~~ factories' waste, light and sound pollution are also severe there.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains contributes to pollution in urban areas significantly.

4) Fallacy 4. Sentence 8.

Explanation: Major environmental issues concern global warming, ozone layer destruction, and many more, and although waste from packaging is harmful, its elimination will not solve everything.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would immediately resolve some environmental issues.

5) Fallacy 5. Sentence 10.

Explanation: We cannot blame the marketing entirely, because lenient upbringing of ~~heavy~~ ~~influenced~~ vulnerable to peer influence children also contributes to poor diets.

Improved sentence: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that marketing is partially to blame for poor diets.

